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YANKTON SIOUX TRIBE V. UNITED STATES

Papers, 1828 - 1987

Quantity: 3.5 linear ft.

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History

Land rights cases between the United States Government and the Sioux are plentiful. The materials in this collection represent a case that has its roots in a 1965 decision, *Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States*. In this decision, the Indian Claims Commission ruled that the “Sioux or Dahcotah Nation” held title to approximately 60 million acres of land west of the Missouri River. The Commission did not, at that time, declare which bands of the Sioux were entitled to this land. It wasn’t until 1970 that the Commission decided that the “Sioux of Dahcotah” Nation, as it was defined in the 1851 Fort Laramie Treaty, included only the Teton Sioux (Docket No. 74) and the Yankton Sioux (Docket No 332-C-) but did not include the Yanktonais. In addition, they declared that, using the population ratio of the time, the Yankton Sioux had a right to 17 percent of the lands, and the Teton Sioux 83 percent.

In a subsequent 1974 ruling, the Court of Claims remanded the case for hearing. In this decision, the Court held that, if sufficient evidence were to be brought about the populations *actually using* the lands, a reconsideration of the ownership percentages should be made. The Yankton Sioux called in Nicklason Research Associates to research the land use of the Fort Laramie lands during the time period before and up to 1851. Researchers reviewed records and photocopied materials from the National Archives, the Library of Congress and other collections in the Midwest. In October, 1975, Dr. Fred Nicklason, then Assistant Professor of History at the University of Maryland and Dr. John L. Champe, who was Professor of Anthropology, Emeritus at University of Nebraska, presented a brief to the Indian Claims Commission for Docket No. 332-C, the *Yankton Sioux Tribe v. United States of America*. This brief was entitled *The Relative Use and Occupancy of the 1851 Sioux-Fort Laramie Lands by the Yankton and Teton Sioux Tribes*.

The question at hand was the “relative ownership interests of the Yankton and Teton Sioux tribes in the Sioux-Fort Laramie lands as of 1851, when their title to such lands was recognized by the Fort Laramie Treaty, 11 Stat. 749” (*The Relative Use and Occupancy of the 1851 Sioux-Fort Laramie Lands by the Yankton and Teton Sioux Tribes*, Preface, iv, Box 1). In January of 1976, the Court made its ruling in favor of upholding the original 1970 apportionment. In the report made to the court, Nicklason and Champe came to the conclusion that the evidence in the case was not sufficient to define the land use by the tribes, therefore leaving no better basis for apportioning the land than the population ratio. Though evidence gathered indicated that both the Yankton and the Teton Sioux did hunt in the Fort Laramie lands, both tribes ventured in and out of the land with regularity. There was no concrete evidence to indicate how long the tribes used the lands. The population counts were considered more accurate and reliable and were therefore used to make the determination, and the court upheld the original land division.

The validity of the findings was called into question in a 1977 appeal, and a decision was made in August of 1977 that the apportionment originally set in 1970 should stand. A second motion for rehearing was granted and in a decision made in December, 1977, the Commission found several factual errors in the evidence, most in favor of the Teton Sioux. They also upheld the finding of an error of law, determining that they had misunderstood the court’s mandate as requiring that the exact number of Tetons and Yanktons using Fort Laramie lands be determined. Because exact numbers could not be determined, they upheld the 1970 decision. After the motion for rehearing, the Commission reinterpreted the court’s mandate and determined that the knowledge of a percentage of the total population using the land would be sufficient. With the reinterpretation, the Commission concluded that there was sufficient evidence to determine the approximate percentage of each Sioux tribe using the Fort Laramie lands,

and ultimately decided in favor of the Teton Sioux. The 1970 apportionment was no longer considered appropriate. The new decision held that the Yankton Sioux, in fact, “held an undivided 7% interest, and the Teton Sioux and undivided 93% interest, in the Sioux-Fort Laramie lands.” (Before the Indian Claims Commission, *The Sioux Nation, et. Al, The Yankton Sioux Tribe of Indians, v. The United States of America*, December 27, 1977, Box 4).

Scope and Content Note

The collection consists primarily of research materials gathered and presented as evidence in the trial of the *Yankton Sioux Tribe v. United States* and contains both legal documents and research documents. The legal documents provide briefs and decisions in the case from the 1965 ruling through the 1977 appeal and ruling. The research documents were gathered to provide evidence about the apportionment, and seek to provide a written record of Yankton Sioux and Teton Sioux hunting grounds prior to the 1851 Fort Laramie Treaty. Researchers searched records in the National Archives and the Library of Congress, as well as at smaller Universities and collections throughout the Midwest. In the National Archives, significant portions of Record Groups 75, 48, 93, 94, 59 and 77 were reviewed. Documents were photocopied, including correspondence regarding Indian agencies in the area, correspondence from the Adjutant General’s Office, State Territorial Papers, and post records. Representative materials also include reports from Indian Agents, travelogues from fur trappers and traders, accounts from missionaries, legal and court documents, government reports, and interpretive articles and chapters from books. Because the legal nature of the material is no longer its primary purpose, and because the information provided on the cases themselves is not exhaustive, the collection has been arranged in series conducive to scholarly research, and not according to Docket numbers or case numbers. The collection is made up of **Bound Legal Documents, Correspondence, Manuscripts, Printed Materials, Typewritings and Microfilm.**

The **Bound Legal Documents** series contains legal briefs and exhibits from the court cases between the Yankton Sioux, the Teton Sioux and the United States Government. A typewriting of *The Relative Use and Occupancy of the 1851 Sioux-Fort Laramie Lands by the Yankton and Teton Sioux Tribes* by Nicklason and Champe is included in this series, as are bound editions of a report by Helen Tanner entitled *Ethnohistorical Report on the Proportionate Use of the “Sioux Fort Laramie Land” by the Teton and Yankton Sioux*. These bound volumes are organized by Docket number. All materials are available in Box 1.

The **Correspondence** series is a small collection of letters regarding the trial and research conducted by Nicklason Associates. It contains some writing on the Badlands issue, contracts, and correspondence of legal nature, and pertaining to research activities.

The **Manuscripts** series contains photocopies of key documents detailing the history of the Yankton and Teton Sioux Indians through the eyewitness accounts of explorers, trappers and agents in the area. The series is divided into several sub-series, which are organized by form, rather than by docket number. Sub-series include *correspondence, interviews, journals, ledgers and inventories, letterbook entries, reports, and testimonies, treaties and certificates*. The *correspondence* sub-series is organized chronologically. Letters date from 1828 – 1858 and include writings from military and civilian individuals who played a role in and around Fort Laramie, such as Pierre Chouteau, John P. Cabanné, P. D. Papin, Joshua Pilcher, Robert Lucas, John Chambers, James Clark, Major W. Hoffman, Brigadier General W. S. Harney, Major John Dougherty

and Indian Agent Andrew Drips. For ease of reading, some letters are accompanied by a typescript, and some letters originally written in French are translated. *Interviews* includes a copy of a 1906 interview with Chief Red Cloud. The *journals* sub series includes copies of journals from Fort Tecumseh. The *ledgers and inventories* are arranged by date, and include the titles of the various report titles. *Letterbook entries* include entries from Dougherty, Fort Tecumseh, Fort Pierre, and Andrew Drips. The *reports* sub-series includes reports written by various military figures and Indian Agents. These are arranged alphabetically by author and include writings of W. S. Harney, Joshua Pilcher, Prichette and Stephen Return Riggs.

Information found in two smaller series is minimal. The **Maps** series contains a few hand-drawn copies of Yankton Sioux territories. The **Notes** series contains primarily notes made during research from researcher Mark Leutbecker.

The **Printed Materials** Series contains three primary sub-series: *articles, books* and *government documents*. By far the largest of the series, it contains sections of materials published about or during the time period under examination. The *articles* contain full articles or segments of articles, arranged alphabetically by publication. The books sub-series contains sections of books, not books in their entirety. Excerpts from books are arranged alphabetically by author. The *government documents* include documents, letters, messages, reports and statutes and treaties published by the United States Government concerning the Sioux, expeditions on the Missouri and publications of various Congresses.

The **Typescripts** series includes *correspondence, histories, legal documents, and summary memos*. *Correspondence* is made up of typed copies of correspondence from figures important to the territory. Correspondence is arranged by date, and includes writings of Honoré Picotte, T. H. Harvey, Superintendent of Indian Affairs, and P. J. De Smet, S. J. The series also includes written *histories* by Susan Bordeau Bettleyoun, John L. Champe, William Lampton, and Jack C. Vaughan writing on Colonel Alfred Jefferson Vaughan. The *legal documents* are contemporary, pertaining primarily to the 1974 – 1977 Yankton Sioux Tribe v. U.S. trials. The *summary memos* include commentary by researchers and experts (Nicklason, Champe and Leutbecker in particular) on various reports, especially on Helen Tanner’s “Ethnohistorical Report.”

The **Microfilm** series includes two reels of microfilm – an unidentified MA Thesis and a Yankton Document from the National Archives.

Box No. Description

Box 1

BOUND LEGAL DOCUMENTS

Briefs and Exhibits

Docket No. 332-A, Yankton Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States
Ethnohistorical Report on the Indian Occupancy of Royce Area
No. 410, May 1967.

Petitioner's Proposed Findings of Fact and Brief.

Docket No. 332-B, Yankton Sioux Tribe v. United States of
America. "An Analysis of the course of Actions and Dealing
between the United States and the Yankton Sioux Tribe
Following the Treaty of April 19, 1859 to 1888;" June, 1972.

Docket no. 332-C, Yankton Sioux Tribe v. United States of
America.

"Opening and the Development of the Yankton Tribal Lands – an
Historical Analysis 1849-1869." March, 1975.

"Petitioner's Objectives to Defendant's Requested Findings of
fact, Response to Defendant's Objections to Petitioner's
Proposed finding of fact, and Reply Brief.", n.d.

"Petitioner's Proposed Findings of Fact and Brief.", n.d.

Docket No. 74

"Anthropological Report on Indian Occupancy of Certain
Territory Claimed by the Dakota Sioux Indians and by
Rival Tribal Claimants."

"Ethnohistorical Report on the Proportionate Use of the 'Sioux
Fort Laramie Land' by the Teton and Yankton Sioux"

Docket Nos. 74 and 332-C

"Objections to the Docket No. 74 Sioux's Proposed Findings of
Fact, Proposed Findings of Fact, and Brief of the Yankton
Sioux Tribe."

"Proposed Findings of Fact and Brief of the Yankton Sioux
Tribe."

"Sioux Response to Yankton Objections to Sioux Proposed
Findings, Objections to Yankton Proposed Finding of Fact,
and Reply Brief," July 6, 1977.

Appeals Docket No. 13 – 72, United States of America and Sioux
Tribe, et al. v. Yankton Sioux Tribe. In the United States
Court of Claims.

"Brief of Yankton Sioux, as cross-appellant, in Reply to Briefs of
the United States and Docket 74 Sioux, as Appellees."

"Brief of Yankton Sioux, as Appellee, in Opposition to Brief of
Docket 74 Sioux, Appellants."

Docket no 134-67, Menominee Tribe of Indians, et. A. v. United
States of America

"Plaintiff's Requested Findings of Fact and Brief" vols. II and III
of VII volumes.

Blackfeet and Gros Ventre Tribes v. The United States, Docket no
279-C and the Fort Belknap Community v. The United States,
Docket no 250-A.

"Relative Use and Occupancy of the 1851 Sioux-Fort Laramie
Lands by the Yankton and Teton Sioux Tribes," Docket no.
332-C, Petitioner's Exhibit N-1.

Box No. Description

Box 2

CORRESPONDENCE

Badlands Issue, Response of Teton Sioux
Contracts
Legal, July 30, 1974 – Sept. 1, 1977 (1 folder)
Research, n.d., Feb. 3, 1975 – Jan 7, 1976 (1 folder)

MANUSCRIPTS

Correspondence (8 folders)

1828-1833
1834-1836
1837-1842
1843-1845
1846-1849
1850-1854
1855
1856-1858

Interviews (1 folder)

With Frank Solaway, Nov. 3, 1906
With Chief Red Cloud, Nov. 24, 1906

Journals

Fort Tecumseh (1 folder)

January 31, 1830 – June 10, 1930
June 14, 1830 – April 8, 1831
January 27, 1832 – June 1, 1833

Miscellaneous (1 folder)

Sike and LaBarge Logbook, July 20, 1842 – July 12, 1845
Unidentified, June 8 – July 10, 1845

Ledgers and Inventories (1 folder)

1831. "Number of Americans Killed by Indians in Fur Trade and
Inland Trade to Mexico."
1832. Unidentified.
1834. "Census of Sioux Indians, (?) Agency."
1835. Unidentified
1837. "Statement of the Probable Number of Some Tribes of Indians
West of the Mississippi."
1844. "Father Augustin Ravoux."
1846. "Names supposed ages and Studies of the Schools in the
Saequipasle (?) Museum School during the Eleventh Year ending
June 30, 1846."
1846. "Statement of all persons employed within the St. Peters
Agency on the 31st Day of August, 1846."
1846. "Statistical Returns showing march of the respective bands or
tribes of the Dakota Nation of Indians..."
1855. "Bands of the Sioux Nations."
1859. "Agent Redfield's Report of the number, wealth &ct. of the
Yankton Indians."

Box No. Description

Box 2, cont.

MANUSCRIPTS, cont.

Letterbook Entries (1 folder)

- 1828, 1830. J. Dougherty (3 items)
- 1832. Fort Tecumseh and Fort Pierre
- 1832. Fort Pierre
- 1844. Andrew Drips
- 1844. Hamilton (?)
- 1845. Fort Pierre
- 1855. Heaney (?)

Reports (2 folders)

- Campbell, A. J., July 23, 1857.
- Chambers, Alex, January 4, 1855
- Cullen, W. J. (?), July 26, 1854
- Harney, W. S.
 - July 24, 1848
 - November 10, 1855
- Miller, Daniel, February 5, 1844
- Norwood, James H., April 23, 1852
- Picotte, February 25, 1844
- Pilcher, Joshua (Major)
 - January 23, 1837
 - September 30, 1837
 - September 12, 1838
 - September 15, 1838
- Prichette
 - September 9, 1857
 - October 15, 1857
- Riggs, S. R. August 12, 1846
- Winship, O., September 27, 1854
- Unidentified (4 items)
 - September 1, 1833
 - October 12, 1847
 - December 4, 1850
 - January 2, 1843

Testimonies, Treaties and Certificates (1 folder)

MAPS (1 folder)

NOTES (1 folder)

Box 3

PRINTED MATERIALS

Articles

Annals of Iowa (1 folder)

- Curtis, S., "The Army of the Southwest and the First Campaign in Arkansas." April, 1868.
- Levering, N., "Recollection of the Early Settlement of Northwestern Iowa." October 1869 and January, 1871.
- Bureau of American Ethnology, *46th Annual Report, 1928 – 1929.*

Box No. Description

Box 3, cont.

PRINTED MATERIALS, cont.

Articles, cont.

Colorado Magazine. "The Journal of E. Willard Smith," (Review).
July, 1950.

Illinois State Historical Society, *Transactions*. "Diary of the
Overland Trail and Letters of Capt. David Dewolf." 1925.

Indiana History Bulletin. Harper, J. "Searching for Ancestors in the
Draper Manuscripts," n.d.

Minnesota Historical Society (1 folder)

Annals, 1853

Neill, E. "Dakota Land and Dakota Life."

Sibley, H. "Sketch of the Life of Nicollet."

Collections

"Pike's Explorations in Minnesota, 1805 – 1806," 1908.

Pond, S. "The Dakotas or Sioux in Minnesota as they were in
1834," 1902.

Missouri Historical Review. Schusky, E. "The Upper Missouri
Indian Agency," April 1971.

Missouri Historical Society Bulletin. Denig, E. "Of the Sioux,"
January 1951.

Montana Magazine. Ewers, J. "Literate Fur Trader Edwin
Thompson Denig," Spring 1954.

Nebraska History (1 folder)

Anderson, H.

"Controversial Sioux Amendment to the Fort Laramie Treaty
of 1851," September, 1956.

"Letters of Peter Wilson, First Resident Agent Among the
Teton Sioux," December, 1961.

Hill, Burton. "Great Indian Treaty Council of 1851," n.d.

Mattison, R. "The Harney Expedition against the Sioux: the
Journal of Captain John B. S. Todd," June 1962.

New Mexico Historical Review. Butscher, L. "Brief Biography of
Prince Paul Wilhelm of Wurttemberg (1797 – 1860)," July,
1942.

North Dakota History (1 folder)

Boller, Henry A.

"Henry A Boller, Upper Missouri River Fur Trader," Spring,
1966.

"Journal of a Trip to and Residence in the Indian Country,"
Summer, 1966.

Quarterly of the California Historical Society. Eberstadt, E.

"Journal of Riley root," December, 1931.

Quarterly of the Oregon Historical Society (1 folder)

Barry, J. N. "Journal of E. Willard Smith While with the Fur
Traders, Vasquez and Sublette, in the Rocky Mountain
Region, 1839 – 1840," September, 1913.

Munger, A. "Diary of Ashael Munger and Wife," December,
1907.

Smithsonian Institution Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin (1
folder)

Bushnell, D. "Villages of the Algonquian, Siouan and Caddoan
Tribes of West of the Mississippi," no. 77, 1922.

Roberts, F. "River Basin Survey Papers," no 176, 1960.

Box No. Description

Box 3, cont.

PRINTED MATERIALS, cont.

Articles, cont.

Smithsonian Institution Annual Report. Bushnell, D. "Frederich Kurz, Artist-Explorer," 1927.

South Dakota Historical Review. Girardin, E., "A Trip to the Badlands in 1849," January, 1936.

Books

Authors A – B (1 folder)

Anderson, Wm. Marshall, *The Rocky Mountain Journals of Wm. Marshall Anderson.* Huntington Library: 1967.

Arese, Count Franco, *A Trip to the Prairies and the Interior of North America, 1837 – 1838: Travel Notes.* Harbor Press: 1934.

Bradley, James H. "History of the Sioux." *Contributions to the Historical Society of Montana*, vol. IX, n.d.

Bancroft, Hubert Howe. *History of the Pacific States of North America.* The History Company" 1890.

Bennett, James. *Overland Journey to California.* New Harmony: 1906.

Blackburn, Wm. Maxwell. "Historical Sketch of North and South Dakota." *South Dakota Historical Collections.* News Printing Co.: 1902.

Boller, Henry A. *Among the Indians: Eight Years in the Far West, 1856 – 1866.* R. R. Donnelley & Sons: 1959.

Bryant, Edwin. *What I saw in California, etc.* Appleton: 1848.

Authors C – D (1 folder)

Catholic Encyclopedia. New York: 1912.

Catlin, George. *Letters and Notes on the Manners, Customs and Conditions of the North American Indians*, Vol. I and II. Ross & Haines: 1965. (2 items)

Chittenden, H. Martin.

Life, Letters and Travels of Father de Smet, Vols. 1, 2 and 4. Arno Press: 1969. (3 items)

American Fur Trade of the Far West. Academic Reprints: 1954.

Cooke, P. St. G. *Adventures in the Army.* Lindsay and Blackston: 1859.

Coues, Elliott, Ed. *History of the Expedition under the command of Lewis and Clark.* Dover: 1965.

Crawford, Medorem. *Journal.* Sources of the History of Oregon: 1897.

Culbertson, Thaddeus. *Journal of an Expedition to the Mauvaises Terres and the Upper Missouri in 1850.* USGPO: 1952.

DeLand, Edmund

"Basil Clement (Claymore) The Mountain Trappers," *South Dakota Historical Collections*, Vol. IX. Hipple Printing: 1918.

"Fort Tecumseh and Fort Pierre Journal and Letter books," *South Dakota Historical Collections*, Vol. IX. Hipple Printing: 1918. (2 items)

Denig, Edwin Thompson. *Five Indian Tribes of the Upper Missouri.* Univ. of Oklahoma Press: 1968.

Box No. Description

Box 3, cont.

PRINTED MATERIALS, cont.

Books, cont.

Authors F-G (1 folder)

Field, Matthew C. *Prairie and Mountain Sketches*. Univ. of Oklahoma Press: 1957.

Fremont, John Charles. *Memoirs of My Life*. Belfort, Clarke & co.: 1887.

Gallatin, Albert. *Synopsis of Indian Tribes*. AMS Press: 1836.

Goodspeed, Weston Arthur. *Province and the States*, vol. VI. Western Historical Association: 1904.

Authors H (1 folder)

Hale, Edward Everett. *Kansas and Nebraska*. Books for Libraries Press: 1972.

Hamilton, W. T. *My Sixty Years on the Plains*. Univ. of Oklahoma Press: 1960.

Hayden, F. V. *Contributions to the Ethnography and Philology of the Indian Tribes of the Missouri Valley*. C. Sherman & Son: 1862.

Holley, Frances C. *Once Their Home, or, Our Legacy From the Dakotahs*. Donbhur & Henneberry: 1890.

Hodge, Frederick W. *Handbook of American Indians North of Mexico*. USGPO: 1968 (3 items)

Holman, Albert and Constant R. Marks. *Pioneering in the Northwest*. Deitch & Lamar: 1924.

Hyde, George

Life of George Bent. Univ. of Oklahoma Press: 1968.

Red Cloud's Folk: A History of the Oglala Sioux Indians. Univ. of Oklahoma Press: 1937.

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Authors I – M (1 folder)

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Jackson, Donald, ed. *Letters of the Lewis and Clark Expedition with Related Documents, 1783 – 1854*. Univ. of Illinois Press: 1962.

Johnson, Overton. *Route Across the Rocky Mountains*. Princeton Univ. Press: 1932.

Johnston, William G. *Overland to California*. Biobooks: 1948.

Keating, William H. *Narrative of an Expedition to the Source of St. Peter's River, Lake Winnepeek, Lake of the Woods...* H. Carey: 1824.

Kennerly, William Clark. *Persimmon Hill*. Univ. of Oklahoma Press: 1948.

Kurz, Rudolph Frederich. *Journal of Rudolph Frederich Kurz*. USGPO: 1937.

Lambert, M. "John Leland Champe: A Founder of the Plains Conference." *Plains Conference, Special Programs*: n.d.

Laveille, E. *The Life of Father DeSmet, S. J. (1801 – 1873)*. P. J. Kennedy & Sons: 1915.

Mattison, Ray H. "Report on Historical Aspects of the Oahe Reservoir Area, Missouri River, South and North Dakota." *South Dakota Historical Collections and Report*, Vol. XXVII. South Dakota Historical Society: 1954.

Box No. Description

Box 3, cont.

PRINTED MATERIALS, cont.

Books, cont.

Authors I – M, cont.

Mc Dermott, Ed. *Up the Missouri with Audobon: The Journal of Edward Harris*. Univ. of Oklahoma Press: 1951.

McFarling, Lloyd, ed. *Exploring the Northern Plains, 1804 – 1876*. Caxton: 1955.

Merrill, George P. *The First 100 Years of American Geology*. Yale Univ. Press: 1924.

Miller, George L. "The Fort Pierre Expedition." *Transactions and Reports of the Nebraska State Historical Society*, vol. 3. Hammond Brothers: 1892.

Morton, J. Sterling. *History of Nebraska*. Western Pub.: 1918.

Mumey, Nolie. *Life of Jim Baker, 1818-1898: Trapper, Scout, Guide, & Indian Fighter*. World Press: 1931.

Authors N – P (1 folder)

Nelson, Bruce. *Land of the Dacotahs*. Univ. of Nebraska Press: n.d.

Nelson, John Young. *Fifty Years on the Trail*. Univ. of Oklahoma Press: 1963.

Nicollet, I. N.. *Report Intended to Illustrate A Map of the Hydrographical Basin of the Upper Mississippi River*. Blair and Rives: 1843.

Page, Elizabeth. *Wagons West: A Story of the Oregon Trail*. Farrar & Rinehart: 1930.

Palliser, John. *Solitary Rambles and Adventures of a Hunter in the Prairies*. John Murray: 1853.

Parker, Rev. Samuel. *Journal of an Exploring Tour Beyond the Rocky Mountains*. Mack, Andrus & Woodruff: 1842; also Ross & Haines: 1967. (2 items)

Parkman, Francis. *Journals of Francis Parkman*. Harper & Bros: 1947.

Pritchard, James. *The Overland Diary of James A Pritchard from Kentucky to California in 1849*. Old West Publishing: 1959.

Authors Q – R (1 folder)

Quaife, Milo, ed. *Journals of Captain Meriwether Lewis and Sgt. John Ordway*. The Society: 1916.

Rand-McNally Road Atlas, Maps of Nebraska and South Dakota. 1975.

Ravoux, Monsignor A. *Reminiscences, Memoirs and Lectures*. Brown Tracy & co., 1890.

Robinson, Doane

"Education of Red Cloud." *South Dakota Historical Collections*, Vol. XIII. Hipple Printing Co: 1924.

Encyclopedia of South Dakota. Published by the Author: 1925.

History of the Dakota or Sioux Indians. News Printing Co.: 1904. (2 items)

History of South Dakota. B.F. Bowen & CO: 1904.

Box No. Description

Box 3, cont.

PRINTED MATERIALS, cont.

Books, cont.

Authors I – M, cont.

Robinson, Doane, cont.

“Official Correspondence Pertaining to the Leavenworth Expedition of 1823 into South Dakota for the conquest of the Ree Indians.” *South Dakota Historical Collections*. News Printing Co: 1902.

“Our Indian Problem,” *South Dakota Historical Collections*, vol. XXV. South Dakota Historical Society: 1951

Roe, Frank Gilbert. *The North American Buffalo*. Univ. of Toronto Press: 1951.

Ruston, George Frederick. *Life in the Far West*. Univ. of Oklahoma Press: 1951.

Authors S (1 folder)

Sage, Rufus. *Rocky Mountain Life*. Edward Canby: 1846.

Schoolcraft, Henry R.

History of the Indian Tribes of the United States. Lippincott & Co: 1857. (2 excerpts)

Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the U.S.. Lippincott & Co.: 1855.

Settle, Raymond. *The March of the Mounted Riflemen: The First U. S. Military Expedition to Travel the Full Length of the Oregon Trail from Fort Leavenworth to Fort Vancouver, May to October 1849*. Arthur H. Clark: 1940.

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Smith, George Martin. *History of Dakota Territory*. Clarke: 1915.

Smucker, Samuel. *Life of Col. John Charles Fremont*. Hurst & Co: 1883.

South Dakota Historical Collections (no authors)

Vol. VI, 1912.

“Trudeau’s Journal.” Vol VIII, 1914.

“Fremont’s Story 1836 – 1839.” Vol X, 1920.

“Report of Lieut. G. K. Warren.” Vo. XI, 1922

“Table of Contents.” Vol. XII, 1924.

Sunder, John E.

Fur Trade on the upper Missouri, 1840 – 1865. Univ. of Oklahoma Press: 1965.

Joshua Pilcher: Fur Trader and Indian Agent. Univ. of Oklahoma Press: 1968.

Authors T – W (1 folder)

Tabeau, Pierre-Antoine. *Tabeau’s Narrative of Loisel’s Expedition to the Upper Missouri*. Univ. of Oklahoma Press: 1939.

Talbot, Theodore. *Journals of Theodore Talbot, 1843 and 1849 – 52*. Metropolitan Press: 1931.

Thomas, Norman. “John Blair Smith Todd, First Dakota Delegate to Congress.” *South Dakota Historical Collections and Report*, Vol. XXIV, 1949.

Thornton, J. Quinn. *Oregon and California in 1848*. Arno Press: 1973.

Box No. Description

Box 3, cont.

PRINTED MATERIALS, cont.

Books, cont.

Authors T - W, cont.

Thwaites, Reuben Gold. *Early Western Travels, 1748 – 1846: A Series of Annotated Reprints of Some of the Best and Rarest contemporary Volumes of Travel...* Arthur H. Clark: 1906. (4 items).

Wilhelm, Paul. "First Journey to North America in the years 1822 to 1824." *South Dakota Historical Collections*, vol. XIX: 1938.

Wilson, Frederick

"Fort Pierre and its Neighbors." *South Dakota Historical Collections*, vol. 1: 1902.

"Editorial Notes on Old Fort Pierre and its Neighbors." Charles DeLand, *South Dakota Historical Collections*, vol. 1, 1902.

Wimar, Charles. *Charles Wimar, 1828-1862: Painter of the Indian Frontier*. City Art Museum of St. Louis. 13 October to 18 November, 1946.

Government Documents

Documents (1 folder)

American State Papers, Documents, Legislative and Executive of the Congress of the United States, Washington: 1834. (3 excerpts)

Documents Printed by the Order of the Senate of the United States, March 1, 1851.

Index to the Executive, Printed by Order of the Senate of the United States, First and Second Sessions, Thirty-Fourth Congress 1855-1856. Washington: 1856.

Public Documents Printed by Order of the Senate of the United States, Vol. II. Washington: December 7, 1831.

Letters (1 folder)

19th Congress, 1st Session. "Letter from the Secretary of War Respecting the Movements of the Expedition which lately Ascended the Missouri River," March 6, 1826.

29th Congress, 1st Session. *Captain J. Allen's Expedition*. Letter from the Secretary of War, March 20, 1846.

35th Congress, 2nd Session. *Pacific Wagon Roads*. Letter from the Secretary of the Interior, February 23, 1859.

Messages (1 folder)

33rd Congress, 1st Session. Message from the President of the United States, Dec. 6, 1853.

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Box 3, cont.

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Box 4

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