



SOUTH DAKOTA & NORTHERN GREAT PLAINS HISTORICAL MAPS

Including selected maps of Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, Iowa, & Nebraska

The cartobibliography consists of eighteenth and nineteenth century maps housed in the Special Collections Department at the I.D. Weeks Library. The maps selected focus on the Northern Great Plains with special emphasis on South Dakota. Entries are arranged chronologically by year of publication and then by map title. Most entries include publisher, date of publication if known, scale and dimensions of the map. For Call Numbers, consult the I.D. Weeks Online Catalog.

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1732

Title: **Carte de la Louisiane et du Cours du Mississippi**. Dressee sur un grand nombre de memoirs entra. Sur ceux de M. Le Maire par Guill. Delisle de L'Academie R. des Scien. Amsterdam.

Map size: 67 x 53 cm. Scale 1 inch = 186 miles.

Description: Map draws on the explorations of LeSeur, LaSalle, Marquette and Jolliet. Depicts the lower Mississippi River and correctly shows the Missouri flowing from the northwest south to the Mississippi. The Missouri River is labeled the Pekitanoui, Riviere Large and the Missouri and shows locations some of Indian tribes.

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1772

Title: **An Accurate Map of North America, Describing and Distinguishing the British and Spanish Dominions on this Great Continent.** According to the Definitive Treaty Concluded at Paris 10 Feb., 1763. Also all the West India Islands Belong to, and Professed by the Several European Princes and States (on separate sheet, see entry 2) By Eman[uel] Bowen, Geographer, and Engraved by John Gibson. Printed for Robert Sayer, 1772.

Scale: British statute miles 69 ½ to a degree. Map 116 x 56 cm.

Insert map: "A particular map of Baffin and Hudson's Bay."

Scale: British statute miles 69½ to a degree.

Description: Physical relief symbolized and place names provided. The region that the state of South Dakota occupies is described as the land of the "Maha & Tin Tons, the Wandering Indians." Roads, fortifications, cities, and the names of various Indian tribes provided.

Statements on map: Articles IV, V, VI, VII, XVIII, IV, of the Treaty of Paris (1763).

Title: A map of "All the West Indian Islands Belonging to, and Professed by the Several European Princes and States." By Eman Bowen, Geographer, and Engraved by John Gibson. Printed for Robert Sayer. 1772.

Scale British statute miles 69½ to a degree. Map 116 x 56 cm.

Inset map: Sea of California.

Description: Depicts the routes of the Spanish Gallons, trading routes, Indian villages, provincial towns, forts, roads, mines and salt pits. Map is colored and depicts Spanish possessions in yellow, British possessions light brown and French possessions in light blue.

Statements on map: Articles XX, of the Treaty of Paris (1763).

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1802

Carte du Missouri Levee' on Rectifiee dans toute son Etendue. Par Fois. Perrin du Lac.

Map size: 63 x 52 cm. Perspective map not drawn to scale.

Description: This map is published in *Voyage dans les deux Louisianes, et Chez les Nations Sauvages du Missouri...* 1805. Perrin du Lac's map incorporates the explorations of John Evans and James Mackay. Map shows the Missouri River from St.

Louis to the 47th latitude.

North America. Aaron Arrowsmith. [s.n.] [s.l.] [1802?]

Map Size: 39 x 24 cm. Scale ca 1:35,000,000

Description: This map was originally appended to a book, title unknown. The Missouri River is represented and in the Dakota region "villages of the tall Indians and Manders" are shown.

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1807

Title: **Charte von Nord America Nach den Neuesten Entoeckungen und Zuveriafsigsten Astronomischen Ortsbestimmungen Entworfen.** Augsburg, by Joh [ann] Walch, 1807.

Map Size: 56 x 49 cm.

Description: Shows locations of Indian tribes, rivers and lakes for the Great Plains region.

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1814

Title: **A Map of Lewis and Clark's Track, Across the Western Portion of North America from the Mississippi to the Pacific Ocean**; by order of the Executive of the United States, in 1804 & 5 & 6. Copied by Samuel Lewis from the original drawing by Wm. Clark. Reproduced from the original by the Lithotype Printing Co., New York. 1893

Map Size: 67 x 30 cm.; Scale ca. 1:4,300,000.

Description: Shows the following features: locations of Indian tribes, including their populations; the use of Indian words to name some features; relief shown by hachures.

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1843

Title: **Hydrographical Basin of the Upper Mississippi River from Astronomical and Barometrical Observations Surveys and Information**. By J. N. Nicollet. In the years 1836, 37, 38, 39, and 40; assisted in 1838, 39 & 40 by Lieut. J. C. Fremont, of the Corps of Topographical Engineers.... Authorized by the War Department.

Map Size: 92 x 79 cm. Map Scale: ca. 20 miles to the inch.

Description: Relief shown by hachures, includes many geographical names. Accompanied Senate Document 237, and House Document 52, Reports of the 28th Congress, 2nd Session, 1845. Nicollet's Report (Senate Document 237), left unfinished due to his death, and describes the geography of the region.

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1846

Title: **Map of Oregon, California, New Mexico, N.W. Texas and Proposed Territory of Ne-Bras-Ka**. By Rufus B. Sage. Lithographed by f. Michelin, New York. 1846

Map size: 69.5 x 49 cm.

Description: Line symbol with name alongside indicates trails. Map presents the locations of battles (Mexican-American War), Indian tribes and major settlements. Relief is indicated by hachures.

Title: Polynesia or Islands of the Pacific Ocean

Publisher: Charles Knight & Company, London. Engraved by J. & C. Walker. 1846

Scale: Maps have various scales. Sheet size 33 x 43.5 cm.

Description: Colored map with line border. Physical relief indicated by hachures. Island groups represented: Norfolk, Admiralty & Salomon Islands, Cooks, Pitcairn, Juan Fernandez, The Low Archipelago, Fiji and Tonga, Tonga-Tabou, Samoa, Sandwhich (Hawaiian_ Galapagos, Santa Cruz, Vankikoro, Marshall, Orgia, Ladrones, Gilbert, and Pelew Islands. Included explanatory statements, cultural and physical features.

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1848

Title: **Map of Oregon and Upper California from the Surveys of John Charles Fremont and Other Authorities.** Drawn by Charles Press under the Order of the Senate of the United States. Lithographed by E. Weber & Co. Baltimore. 1848

Map Size: 75 x 91 cm. Scale: 1:3,000,000.

Description: Relief represented by hachures. Covers the area from the Rocky Mountains west. Political boundaries tinted light green. Fremonts route indicated by dotted line symbol. Settlements and locations for Indian tribes depicted. Elevations above sea level shown. Map from Geographical Memoir upon Upper California... 1848 (30th Cong., 1st sess., Sen. Misc. Doc. 148, Serial 511)

Diagram included with the map "Profile of the Traveling Route from the South Pass of the Rocky Mountains to the Bay of San Francisco."

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1850

Title: **Map of Minnesota Territory.** By J.H. Young. Published by Cowperthwait, Desilver & Bulter, Philadelphia. 1850.

Map Size: 43 x 34 cm. Scale 1:2,450,000.

Description: A detailed multicolored map with a decorative green border, which shows all of the Minnesota Territory which included parts of Dakota west to the Missouri River. The lands ceded by the Sioux Indians in 1851 are outlined in red. Physical relief is symbolized by hachures. Explanatory annotations are included. Map detached from atlas and page number 36

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1851

Title: **The United States.** Map drawn and engraved by J. Rapkin. Illustrations by J. Merchant and engraved by J. Rogers. Printed by John Tallis, London; New York. 1851.

Map Size: 37 x 26 cm. Scale [1" = 300 miles, ca. 1:12,500,000]

Description: Ornamental line border with portraits. Colored state and territory boundary lines. Line symbols represent relief, major railroads, etc. Nebraska and parts of the Missouri Territory depicted. Representations of Excelsior, Washington Monument, and scenes with Indians. Map from Tallis's Illustrated Atlas, and Modern History of the World, Geographical, Political, Commercial, and Statistical.

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1854

Title: **Map of the Proposed Northern Route for a Railroad to the Pacific.**
Edwin F. Johns, C.E., lithographed by E.C. Kellogg & company, Hartford, Conn.,
2nd ed. 1854.

Map Size: 55 x 81 cm. Scale [1" = 100 miles, ca. 1:6,750,000]

Description: Outline map using line symbol for the proposed route for the Northern Pacific Railroad, as well as selected distances between places by dashed line. Dotted line symbol shows selected trails with name alongside. Elevations above sea level are shown. Population data is printed beneath state and territorial names.

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1855

Title: **Nebraska and Kansas.** Published by J [ospeh] H[utchins] Colton and Company, New York. 1855 [1856].

Map Size: 46.5 x 39 cm. Scale: [1" = 80 miles, ca. 1:7,000,000].

Description: Political division colored; Nebraska light yellow, Minnesota light gray, Kansas light orange. Territorial and state borders are outlines in red, except for the Minnesota-Wisconsin border which appears to have been overlooked. Sargents Bluff is indicated as a settlement located between the Floyd River and Omaha Creek. Sioux City is indicated. Physical relief is indicated by hachure. Map removed from Colton's Atlas of the World, page number 50.

Title: A New map of Nebraska, Kansas, New Mexico, and Indian Territories.
Published by Charles Desilver, Philadelphia. 1856.

Map Size: 44 x 34.5 cm Scale 2 ¾" = 300 miles, ca. 1:7,000,000.

Description: Colored map with decorative vine and leaf border. Railroads and trails are indicated by line symbols. Descriptive statements are included on this map, i.e., "Great Indian Treaty Ground," "fossil turtles." Exploration routes are

indicated with the explorers name alongside. Organized counties and Indian reserves are indicated by line symbol and name. Relief is indicated by hachures.

Title: Reconnaissance's in the Dakota Country by G[ouverneur] K. Warren. Lieut: Top. Eng. U.S. A. Made while attached to the staff of Bvt. Brig. Gen. Harney, Commander of the Sioux Expedition in 1855. Assisted by Mr. Paul Carrey on the route from Fort Pierre to Fort Kearney, and by the voluntary services of Lieut. G.T. Baleh, U.S. Ord: on the route from Fort Laramie to Fort Pierre. The sketch from Fort Pierre to the mouth of the White River is by Lieut: D. Curtis 2nd Inf. This map contains in addition, all authentic explorations within the limits comprised by it. They are those of Major Long, Nicollet, Captain Fremont and Capt. Stansbury. Lithographed by P.S. Duval & Company, Philad. 1855.

Map Size: 157 x 94 cm. Scale: 1:600,000.

Description: Relief indicated by hachures. Map shows settlements, Indian place names and exploration routes. Dates and places of exploration encampments indicated.

Title: Section of Map compiled in P.R.R. Office with additions designed to illustrate Lt. Warrens Report of Military Reconnaissance's in the Dacota County. Compiled by Lt. Warren, T.E. Drawn by E. Freyhold. Lithographed by P.S. Duval & Company, Philadelphia.

Map Size: 48 x 38 cm. Scale: 1:300,000.

Description: This map was prepared b the Office of Pacific Railroad Explorations and Surveys and draws upon the surveys undertaken for a railroad line across the Dakotas. Map shows the tracks of exploration expeditions. Shows locations of Indian tribes.

Title: Sketch of the Public Surveys in Kansas and Nebraska. (No.1) Lithographed by A. Hoen & Company, Baltimore. From report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office. 1856. 34th Cong: 1st Sess., Senate Ex. Doc. No. 1,. 1855.

Map Size: 33 x 55.5 cm. Scale 1" = 18 miles.

Description: Land survey of townships and Indian Lands and drainage. Shows Indian reservations: Pottawattamies, Delawares, Sacs & Foxes, and Kickapoos. Map depicts the progress of public land surveys in Nebraska and northeastern Kansas.

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1857

Title: **Map of the United States and their Territories between the Mississippi and the Pacific Ocean and Part of Mexico.** Compiled from surveys made under the order of W. H. Emory, Major 1st Cavalry, U.S. Commissioner. And from maps of the Pacific Rail Road, General Land Office, and the Coast Survey. Projected and drawn by Lt. N. Milchler, Top. Engrs., by Thomas Jekyll, C.E. 1857-1858. Selmar Siebert's Engraving and Printing Establishment.

Map Size: 57 x 50 cm. Scale 1:6,000,000.

Description: Accompanied a Report of the United States and Mexican Boundary Survey, in Senate Executive Document 108, 34 Congress, 1st Session.

Title: **Map showing the Progress of the Public Surveys in the Territories of Kansas and Nebraska.** To Accompany the Annual Report of the Surveyor General (Senate Ex. Doc. No. 2, 35th Cong. & House Ex. Dec. No 2, 1st Sess. 35th Cong.). Lith. By Wagner & McGuigan, Phila. 1857.

Map Size 63 x 47 cm. Scale 1:1,140,000.

Description: Land surveys of townships and Indian lands. Line symbols indicate the progress of land surveys.

Title: **Nebraska and Kansas.** Published by J.H. Colton and company, New York. 1855 [1857].

Map size 46 x 37.5 cm. Scale: [1" = 80 miles, ca. 1:7,000,000].

Description: Colored map with decorative border of interlacing vines. Dakota Territory (Colored light gray) is delimited as the area lying between the Missouri River and the Red River of the North and the Big Sioux River. Nebraska Territory extends west from the Missouri River to the head waters of the Rocky Mountains. This edition included more place names than earlier editions, i.e. includes Fort Randall, Dakota City, etc. The Omaha Reserve is not shown on this map. Descriptive geographical statements are included. Removed from atlas page number 50.

Title: **Territory of Minnesota.** By Prof. H. D. Rogers & A. Keith Johnston. Engraved by W. & A. K. Johnston, Edinburgh. John Murray, London. 1857.

Map size 45 x 36.5 cm. Scale 1:3,450,000.

Description: Territory of Minnesota colored light red. Organized counties outlined in red with names provided. Descriptive notes are included with some place names. The proposed route of the Pacific Railroad is shown. Indian reserves are indicated. Selected elevations above sea level provided. Relief indicated by hachures.

Map detached from the Atlas of the United States, page number 6.

Title: **Territory of Nebraska.** By Prof. Henry D. Rogers & Alexander Keith Johnston. Engraved by W. & A.K. Johnston, Edinburgh. John Murray, London. 1857.

Map size 45 x 36.5 cm. Scale 1:3,450,000.

Description: The Territory of Nebraska is tinted light blue. Map indicated "proposed Pacific Railroad Routes," in purple line symbol. Indian tribal areas are generally indicated. Indian names for places have been included, i.e., "Waashesha River," for the Vermillion River, Fames River, "Tehan Sasa." Relief indicated by hachures. Map removed from the Atlas of the United States, page 7.

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1858

Title: **Map of the Territory of the United States from the Mississippi to the Pacific Ocean by the order of the Hon.** Jeffn Davis, Secretary of War. To accompany the reports of the explorations for a railroad route made in accordance with the 10th & 11th sections of Army Appropriation Act of March 3rd 1853. Compiled from authorized explorations and other reliable data by Lieut. G. K. Warren Engraved by Selmar Siebert.

Map size: 45 x 42 inches. Scale 1:3,000,000.

Description: Map accompanied House Executive Document no. 91, 33rd Congress, 2nd Session. This map provides a realistic assessment of the known state of geographical knowledge west of the Mississippi River. When naming some selected features, Warren provided the Indian name or the variant names for that feature.

Title: **Military Map of Nebraska and Dakota.** By Lieut. G [Gouverneur] K. Warren, Top'l Eng'rs, from the explorations made by him in 1855-6 while attached to the staff of Brev. Brig. Gen. W.S. Harney, comm'g Sioux Exped'n, and in 1857 under the direction of the Office Expl'ns and Survey, Capt. A.A. Humphreys in charge. [Washington]: Engineer Dept., United States Army, 1875 (N. Peters, Photo Lithographer)

Map size: 1 map on 2 sheets; 107 x 80 cm. Scale: [ca. 1:1,220,000].

Description: Relief shown by hachures and spot elevations. Shows routes of 20 exploration parties from Lewis & Clark (1804) through G. K. Warren (1856). The Map was printed by resolution of the United States Senate. Taken from: Preliminary report of explorations in Nebraska and Dakota in the years 1855-'56-'57 by Lieut. G.G. Warren.

Title: **Minnesota.** Published by J.H. Colton & Company, New York. 1858.

Map size 24 x 16cm. on sheet 34.5 x 30 cm. Scale 1:3,623,775.

Description: Colored map with decorative floral border. Counties, settlements and major transportation routes indicated. Inset map: "Vicinity, of the Falls of St. Anthony." Includes a companion map "Nebraska and Kansas."

Title: **Nebraska and Kansas.** Published by J. H. Colton & Company, New York. 1858.

Map size 25 x 14 cm on sheet 34.5 x 30 cm. Scale 1:3,623,775.

Description: Colored map with decorative floral border. Counties are indicated by line symbol and name. Only the eastern parts of Kansas and Nebraska are depicted on this map. Line symbols indicate roads and railroads. Companion map "Nebraska."

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1859

Title: **Map of Nebraska. From Explorations of Lt. G.K. Warren, Top'I, Eng'rs., in 1855, 56 & 57, and other authorities.** N.H. Hutton & J.H. Snowden, Ass't. Top, Engrs. 35th Cong., Senate Ex. Doc. No. 1, House. Ex. Doc. No. 2, 2nd Session. Submitted with Annual Report of Exploration and Survey, War Department. 1859.

Map size 27.5 x 27.5. Scale 1" = 100 miles, ca 1:6,200,000

Description: Topography symbolized by hachures. Military posts trails shown. Proposed exploration routes indicated by dashed line symbol and explanation "should be examined."

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1860

Title: **Map of Kansas, Nebraska and Colorado.** By S. Augustus Mitchell, Jr. Philadelphia. Drawn and engraved by W. H. Gamble. 1860.

Map size 33 x 25 cm. Scale [ca. 1:4,000,000].

Description: Colored map with decorative floral and ribbon border. Physical relief indicated by hachures. Counties indicated by color, line symbol and name. Nebraska Territory includes parts of Wyoming to the South Pass. Pony Express route is indicated. Map detached from atlas, page number 39.

Title: **Johnson's Nebraska and Kansas.** By Johnson and Browning, New York. 1860.

Map size 34 x 34 cm. Scale 1" = 80 miles ca. 1:5,000,000.

Description: Territories are distinguished by colors; Nebraska light yellow, and Kansas light red. Territorial boundaries are outlined in red. Relief is symbolized by hachures. Major trails, settlements and well known physical features are indicated. Selected distances between places are given. Nebraska Territory is delimited from the 40th parallel to the Canadian border. Map paged 51.

Title: **Map Showing the Progress of the Public Surveys in the Territories of Kansas and Nebraska.** To accompany Annual Report of the Surveyor General. Senate Ex. Doc. No. 1, 2nd Sess. 36th Cong. Lithographed by J. Bien, New York. 1860.

Map size 63 x 49 cm. Scale 18 miles to an inch, 1:6,336.

Description: Indian reserves are indicated by line symbol and name. Township lines are depicted. Progress of surveying is shown by line and letter symbol.

Title: **Minnesota and Dacotah.** S. Augustus Mitchell. [Philadelphia]: S. Augustus Mitchell, Jr., [1860?]

Map size 39 x 34 cm. Scale: 1 inch equals approx. 55 miles, [ca. 1:3,484,800].

Description: Colored map with floral and ribbon border. Map removed from Mitchell's New General Atlas, page number 35.

Title. **Nebraska, Kansas and Dacotah.** Engraved by Oliver J. Stuart, New York. Detached from McNally's System of Geography, page number 18. [1860].

Map size 24 x 30 cm. Scale 2 ¼" = 250 miles.

Description: Relief indicated by hachures, map colored. No roads or trails depicted. A set of geographical exercises is included on the verso of this map.

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1861

Title: **Johnson's Nebraska, Dakota, Colorado, and Kansas.** By Johnson and Browning, New York. [1861].

Map size 43 x 34 cm. Scale 1" = 80 miles, ca. 1:5,000,000..

Description: Colored map with decorative border. Physical relief indicated by hachures. Nebraska Territory extends to the South Pass in Wyoming. Dakota Territory includes parts of Wyoming and Montana. State and territories are

outlined in red. Proposed route for the Pacific Railroad shown. Map detached from atlas, page number 51.

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1862

Title: **Johnson's Nebraska, Dakota, Colorado, & Kansas.** By A. J. Johnson and Ward. 1862.

Map size 44 x 35. Scale 1" = 80 miles. ca. 1:5,000,000.

Description: Territories and states outlined in red. Nebraska colored light green, Kansas light red. Routes explored for the Pacific Railroad are indicated. Most military posts are depicted. Indian place names are provide with some physical features. Detached from atlas, paged number 55.

Title: **Map of Colorado Territory.** Francis M. Case. [s.l.: s.n.] House Reps. Ex. Doc. no. 1, 37th Cong. 3rd Sess. Denver; Sept. 1st. 1862.

Map size 58 x 46 cm. Scale: 1' = 18 miles, 1:1,140,000.

Description: Shows progress of public land surveys. Townships lines are indicated. Some areas are labeled "gold bearing region." Double line symbol indicates established roads. Physicals relief is indicated by hachures. The Cheyenne-Arapahoe reservation is indicated.

Title: **Map Showing the Progress of the Public Surveys' in Kansas and Nebraska.** To accompany Annual Report of the Surveyor General. (Ho. Ex. Doc. no 1., 37th Cong. 3rd Sess.) Serial set 1160, at head of title: (8) [1862]

Map size: 65 x 55 cm. Scale 1" = 18 miles, [ca. 1:1,140,480].

Description: Mapped area extends to Long. 100 degrees 54' 25" West. Indian reserves and selected places are shown. Shows land grant railroads. Progress of surveying is indicated by line and letter symbol.

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1863

Title: **Ceded Part of Dakota Territory (A)**. Showing the Progress of U.S. Land Survey during 1861. Under the direction of Surveyor General G.D. Hill. An localities for which estimates are presented for the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1863. Sen. Ex. Doc. No. 1, 37th Cong. 2nd Sess.

Map size: Scale 1" = 18 miles.

Description: Township lines are identified. The Yankton and Ponka Reserve are indicated.

Title: **Map of Kansas, Nebraska and Colorado**. By S. Augustus Mitchell, Jr. Philadelphia. Dawn and engraved by W. H. Gamble. 1861 [1863].

Map size 38 x 31 cm. Scale 1 ½" = 100 miles, [ca. 1:4,000,000].

Description: Counties are distinguished by colors and name. Map is hand colored. Dakota is colored blue, Nebraska light red and Kansas flesh colored. State borders are outlined in darker tints. Nebraska Territory extends to the South pass in Wyoming. Immigrant Trails are indicated by line symbol. Physical relief is indicated by hachures. Map removed from atlas and paged 43.

Title: **Map Showing the Progress of the Public Surveys in Kansas and Nebraska (9)**. To accompany Annual Report of the Surveyor General. Ho. Ex. Doc. No. 1, 38th cong. 1st Sess. 1863.

Map size: Scale 1" = 18 miles. Scale [ca. 1:1,140,480].

Description: Indian reserves are indicated by name and line symbol. Progress of surveying is symbolized by line symbol and letter. Map area extends west to longitude 27.

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1864

Title: **Johnson's Nebraska, Dakota, Colorado, Idaho and Kansas**. By Johnson and Ward. [1864]

Map size 45 x 33.5 cm. Scale 1 inch equals approx. 80 miles, ca 1:5,000,000.

Description: Decorative border. State and territorial boundaries outlined in red. Dakota Territory extends west to longitude 104, and is tinted light green. Railroad lines are indicated by line symbol. Hachures indicate relief. Indian tribal areas are generally indicated. Verso includes "Historical and Statistical View of the United States, 1860." Map removed from atlas and paged 55.

Title: **Map of Kansas, Nebraska and Colorado. Showing also the Southern Portion of Dacotah.** By S. Augustus Mitchell, Jr., Philadelphia. Drawn and engraved by WQ. H. Gamble. 1861 [1864]

Map size 31 x 39 cm. Scale [1:4,118,400] 1 in. to ca. 65 miles.

Description: Counties are colored and indicated by name. Wyoming is depicted as "attached to Dacotah," the lettering "attached..." is not inked in. State boundaries are outlined in various shades of color. The Santa Fe Route is indicated by line symbol and name alongside. Indian tribal areas are generally indicated. The Pony Express Route as well railroad routes are depicted. Map removed from atlas paged 43.

Title: **Map of Kansas, Nebraska and Colorado. Showing also the Eastern Portion of Idaho.** By S. Augustus Mitchell, Jr. Philadelphia. Drawn and engraved by W.H. Gamble. 1861 [1864]

Map size 38 x 31 cm. Scale 1:4,100,000.

Description: Colored map with decorative floral border. Physical relief indicated by hachures. Counties indicated by color and name. State and territorial boundaries are highlighted in darker tinted of color. Wyoming is labeled "Idaho," and in the title of the map "The Eastern Portion of Idaho." Map removed from Mitchell's New General Atlas, page 43.

Title. **Map of Kansas, Nebraska and Colorado. Showing also the Southern Portion of Dacotah.** S. Augustus Mitchell, Jr. Drawn and engraved by W.H. Gamble. 1861 [1864]

Map size: Scale 1 inch equals approx. 65 miles. [ca. 1:4,000,000].

Description: Colored map with decorative border consisting of roses and ribbons.

Wyoming is labeled as "Attached to Dacotah," and the lettering is darkened in. Counties are colored in and indicated by name. Physical relief is depicted by hachures. Indian place names are provided. Map removed from Mitchell's New General Atlas, page 43.

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1865

Title: **Johnson's Nebraska, Dakota, Idaho and Montana.** By A. J. Johnson, New York. 1865.

Map size 68 x 45 cm. Scale ca. 1:3,484,800

Description: Nebraska, Montana and Idaho counties are colored and named. Dakota Territory extends north to the Canadian border. Idaho extends east to longitude 110. Line symbol indicated railroad lines with name printed alongside. Dashed double line symbol indicates the Pony Express route. Exploration routes are indicated by double line symbol and explorers name alongside. Descriptive geographical statements are included, i.e., "covered with stinted grass," "gold mines," etc. Physical relief indicated by hachures. Map removed from atlas page 63.

Title: **Johnson's Nebraska, Dakota, Montana and Kansas.** By Johnson and Ward. [1865]

Map size 34 x 33. Scale [ca. 1:3,420,000].

Description: Colored map with decorative line border. Physical relief is indicated by hachures. Military posts are indicated. Indian place names are provided. Montana and Colorado are colored light green. States and territories are outlined in light red. Dakota Territory is shown to extend to 111th longitude and the crest of the Wind River and Rocky Mountains. Map depicts routes followed by exploration groups. Map removed from Johnson's new illustrated family atlas of the world, page 63.

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1866

Title: **Map of Kansas, Nebraska and Colorado.** Showing also the Southern Portion of Dacotah. By S. Augustus Mitchell, Jr., Philadelphia. Drawn and engraved by W.H. Gamble. 1861 [1866]

Map size 38.5 x 31cm. Scale [ca. 1:4,118,400].

Description: Colored map with decorative border. Wyoming is indicated as "attached to Dacotah." Counties are indicated by line symbols and name. Map detached from Mitchell's New General Atlas, page 43.

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1867

Title: **Map of Kansas, Nebraska and Colorado. Showing also the Southern Portion of Dacotah.** By S. Augustus Mitchell, Jr., Philadelphia. Drawn and engraved by W.H. Gamble. 1867.

Map size 38.5 x 31.5 cm. Scale [ca. 1:4,118,400].

Description: Decorative floral border consisting of intertwined grape vines. Counties are by named outline in red. No state or Territorial units are colored; rather this map reflects an unfinished or outline quality. Wyoming is indicated as "Attached to Dacotah." Physical relief is depicted by hachures.

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1868

Title: **Map of Kansas, Nebraska and Colorado. Showing also the Southern Portion of Dacotah.** By S. Augustus Mitchell, Jr., Philadelphia. Drawn and engraved by W.H. Gamble. 1867 [1868]

Map size 39 x 31.5 cm. Scale 1 ¼" = 80 miles.

Description: Floral border consisting of intertwined grape vines. Dacotah territory is colored light green, with dark green territorial borders. Counties are colored and indicated by name. This edition includes trails, counties, and places not included in Mitchell's 1867 edition of this map. Map paged 48.

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1869

Title: **Johnson's Nebraska, Dakota, Idaho, Montana and Wyoming.**

Published by A. J. Johnson, New York, 1865 [1869]

Map size 57 x 39.5 cm. Scale $\frac{3}{4}$ " = 40 miles.

Description: Map bordered with decorative line design. State and territorial boundaries outlined in red. Wyoming is colored solid green. Montana, Idaho, Dakota and Nebraska have multiple internal coloring indicating counties. Distinctive line symbols (dashed double line, solid line, double line) indicate explorers routes, roads and railroads, most with names alongside. Hachures indicated physical relief. Map removed from atlas, paged 67-68.

Title: **Map of Kansas, Nebraska and Colorado. Showing also the Southern Portion of Dacotah.** By S. Augustus Mitchell, Jr. Philadelphia. Drawn and engraved by W. H. Gamble 1867 [1869]

Map size 38.5 x 31cm. Scale 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ " =80 miles.

Description: Map bordered with floral design. Dacotah is colored green. Counties are variously colored for Nebraska, Colorado and Kansas. Line symbols indicate roads, trails and railroads. State and territorial boundaries are outlined in darker colors. Physical relief is indicated by hachures. "Wyoming," boldly printed out on this edition. Line symbol indicated the Union Pacific Railroad route. Map removed from atlas paged 52.

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1870's

Title: **Dakota**. Published by Colton [Joseph Hutchins], New York. [187-?]
Map size 44 x 37 cm. Scale 1:2,090,880. Map depicts all of Dakota Territory. Individual counties are colored and indicated by name. Territorial boundary is outlined in red. Selected township lines are delineated. Line symbols indicated railroads. Physical relief is depicted by hachures. Map removed from atlas paged 106.

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1872

Title: **Asher & Adams' Nebraska**. Asher and Adams. 1872.

Map size 61 x 44cm. Scale: 20 miles to an Inch.

Description: Counties are colored and indicated by name and boundary. Railroad lines are indicated by line symbol and name. Selected roads are depicted. Reservations and organized counties of southeast Dakota are shown. Physical relief is symbolized by hachures.

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1873

Title: **County Map of Kansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Dakota, Wyoming, Montana**. By S. Augustus Mitchell, Philadelphia. 1872 [1873].

Map size 37.5 x 57.5 cm. No scale.

Description: Map bordered with floral grape pattern. Counties colored and indicated by name and boundary. State and territorial boundaries are outlined in red. Railroad lines indicated by line symbol. Indian tribal areas generally depicted. Physical relief indicated by hachures.

Title: **Map of Nebraska, Dakota, Montana, and Wyoming**. New York, J. David Williams. Imprimerie de Ferd. Mayer. 1873.

Map size 48 x 34 cm. Scale 1 ½" = 80 miles.

Description: Colored map indicated territorial and state divisions. Counties are colored and indicated by name. Physical relief is depicted by hachures. Settlements, trails, and railways are shown. Indian tribal areas are generally depicted. Map removed from atlas and paged 16.

Title: **Nebraska**. O.W. Gray's Atlas, Philadelphia. 1873.

Map size 69 x 43 cm. Scale: 1:1,140,000.

Description: Nebraska counties are named and colored in. Township lines are indicated. Railroad lines are depicted by line symbol and name. The Nebraska state boundary is highlighted in red. Major drainage patterns indicated by line symbol. Indian reserves are shown. Map removed from atlas and paged 122-123.

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1874

Title: **Asher & Adams' Wyoming**. Asher and Adams. 1874

Map size 62 x 44.5. Scale: 20 miles = 1 inch.

Description: The five organized counties of Wyoming are colored and named. Major physical features are indicated. The Union Pacific railroad is symbolized by parallel lines. Distances between railroad water stations and depots indicated in miles. Township lines where surveyed are noted. Yellowstone National Park is indicated and outlined in green. Physical relief is symbolized by hachures. Map detached from atlas and paged 119-120.

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1875

Title: **Map of a Reconnaissance of the Black Hills**, July and August, 1874, with Troops under the Command of Lt. Col. G.A. Custer, 7th Cavalry, by Capt. Wm. Ludlow, Corps of Engineers, 1875.

Map size 24 x 21 inches. Scale 1" = 12 miles.

Description: Depicts Custer's route and places of encampment. Shows place names, and routes followed by various exploration groups, i.e., Warren (1857), Reynolds (1859), and the N.P.R.R. Survey (1871) & 1872). Descriptive geographical statements are included, i. e., "high hills heavily wooded." Physical relief by hachures.

Title: **Map of the Black Hills from a Reconnaissance By Capt. William Ludlow, Corps of Engineers, and Maps of Warren and Reynolds.** Capt. William Ludlow. Map drawn by Sergeant C. Becker. Report of a Reconnaissance of the Black Hills of Dakota. Made in the Summer of 1874. Engineer Bureau. Annual Report, 1875. pt. 2 pp. 1113-1230.

Map size 37 ½ x 23 inches. Scale 1" = 3 miles.

Description: Reconnaissance routes and dates of encampment shown. Physical relief depicted by hachures. Place names provided along with descriptive statements.

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1876

Title: **State of Nebraska. Department of the Interior, General Land Office.** Compiled from the official records of the General Land Office and other sources by, C. Roeser, Principal Draughtsman, G.L.O. Photo Lith & Print. By Julius Bien, New York. 1876.

Map size 83.5 x 67 cm. Scale 1 = 15 miles

Description: Map depicts the extent of public surveys. Counties are identified by name and boundary. Railroads and roads are indicated by line symbol. Indian

reservations, military reserves, cities, towns, and county seats are identified by symbol. Map is not colored.

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1879

Title: **State of Nebraska. Department of the Interior. General Land Office.** Compiled from the official records of the General Land Office and other sources by C. Roeser, Principal Draughtsman, G.L.O. Photo Lith & Print. By Julius Bien, New York. 1879. Map size 86 x 68 cm. Scale: 1" = 15 miles.

Description: County map of Nebraska. County boundaries are outlined in light red and the Missouri and Platte River are tinted blue. Indian reservations are noted. The progress of public surveying is indicated as well as the railroads "20 mile limit." Physical relief is depicted by hachures.

Title: **The Upper Midwest.** Stieler's hand-Atlas, No. 84. Petermann: Vereinigte Staaten von Amerika in 6 Blattern, Bl. 2. Gotha: Justus Perthes. 1879.

Map size 46.5 x 40 cm. Scale 1:3,700,000.

Description: Depicts all or parts of Dakota Territory, Nebraska, Minnesota, Iowa, and parts of Wisconsin, Illinois, Wyoming, Montana and Colorado. State and territorial boundaries are highlighted in blue and yellow. Railroads and explorers routes are depicted by line symbol and with name alongside. Descriptive geographic statements are included.

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1880

Title: **Gray's new Outline Map of Omaha, Douglass County, Nebraska.** O.W. Gray Philadelphia. 1880.

Map size 33.5 x 77cm. Scale: 1" = 1100 feet.

Description: City plan of Omaha, Nebraska. Depicts industrial manufacturing and residential districts. Map also shows the various channel changes of the Missouri River (1856, 1870, and 1878) as they have occurred near Omaha.

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1881

Title: **Nebraska.** Rand, McNally & Company's Nebraska. Chicago. 1881.

Map size 53.5 x 37 cm. Scale: 2 ½" = 60 miles.

Description: Counties are outlined in yellow as well as the Nebraska state border. Railroad lines are indicated by orange line symbol with their name indicated alongside. County seats are shown by symbol. Verso: Index to Nebraska. Map paged 314-315.

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1882

Title: **Nebraska. Rand, McNally & company's Indexed Atlas of the World.** Chicago. 1882.

Map size 53 x 38 cm. Scale: 2 ½" = 60 miles.

Description: Counties outlined in yellow and identified by name. Railroad lines identified by red line symbol with name of railroad printed alongside. Township lines are depicted. Map detached from Rand, McNally & company's Indexed Atlas of the World.

Title: **New Railroad and County Map of Nebraska.** Geo. Cram. Chicago. 1882.

Map size 34.5 x 28.5. Scale: 1" = 36 miles.

Description: A multi-colored county map of Nebraska. Major places are indicated.

Railroad lines are depicted by line symbol. Railroad lines are not named. Physical relief indicated by hachures. Verso of map: New Railroad and County map of Colorado.

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1883

Title: **Johnson's Nebraska, Dakota, Idaho, Montana and Wyoming.** By Alvin J. Johnson & Company. New York. 1865, 1883.

Map size 66 x 45.5 cm. Scale: $\frac{3}{4}$ " = 40 miles.

Description: Colored map with decorative line border. Counties are indicated by name and color. Railroad lines are indicated by distinctive line symbol. Exploration routes indicated with explorers name alongside. Physical relief depicted by hachures. Map detached from atlas.

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1884

Title: **State of Nebraska.** Compiled and drawn by M. Hendges. Washington D.C.: Department of the Interior, General Land Office. 1884.

Map size 86 x 58 cm. Scale 1" = 15 miles

Description: Detailed map showing county seats, towns and villages, Indian and Military reservations, and completed railroads. Physical relief is depicted in great detail.

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1888

Title: **Nebraska.** Rand, McNally & Company's New Business Atlas Map of Nebraska. 1888.

Map size 68 x 55 cm. Scale 1 1/8" = 20 miles

Description: Counties are indicated by name and boundary. Township lines indicated Railroad lines indicated by name and boundary. Railroads are depicted by line symbol and by name. Nebraska state boundary is defined by pink wash. Major Cities and towns indicated. On verso: Index to Nebraska. Map removed from Rand, McNally & Company's New Business Atlas Map of Nebraska, paged 214-15.

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1889

Title: **State of South Dakota.** Department of the Interior, General Land Office. Compiled from the official records of the General Land Office and other sources under the supervision of A.F. Dinsmore, principle draughtsman G.L.O. Photo-lithographed and printed by Julies Bien & Company, 1889.

Map size 87 x 58 cm. Scale 1:760,320.

Description: Shows named places including boundaries for all organized and unorganized counties, rural post offices, railroad lines, selected streams, military posts, and Indian reservations.

Title: **North Dakota. Engraved for Gaskell's Atlas of the World.** Chicago. 1889.

Map size 34.5 x 29 cm. Scale 1/2" = approx 20 miles.

Description: Multi-colored county map of North Dakota. Physical relief indicated by hachures. Map detached from Gaskell's Atlas of the World and paged 72. On verso Nebraska.

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1910

Title: **Post route map of the State of South Dakota** showing post offices with the intermediate distances on mail routes in operation on the 1st of June, 1910. United States Post Office Department, 1910.

Map size 109 x 81 cm. Scale 1:633,600.

Description: Names all post offices at of June, 1910.

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1918

Title: **State of South Dakota. Washington, D.C.:** Department of the Interior, General Land Office, 1918.

Map size 91 x 66 cm. Scale.

Description: Base map of South Dakota, shows principle geographic features, and communities.

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Compiled by John Van Balen

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